

Here is this week's Flora report. To contribute, send Lisa (lisal Gould@gmail.com) your observations, including common name, scientific name (if possible), place observed (locale, town, county), date observed, stage (e.g., in bloom, in fruit, leaves only, etc.), and observer's name. Please report only for the following counties: Alamance, Caswell, Davidson, Davie, Forsyth, Guilford, Montgomery, Randolph, Rockingham, Stokes, Surry, and Yadkin.

Please include only plants that are in the wild (native or naturalized)—NO garden plants; species with an asterisk (*) are not native to our area but have naturalized here.

Nomenclature is from *Flora of the Southern and Mid-Atlantic States*, Working Draft of 15 May 2011, by Alan S. Weakley, UNC Herbarium, Chapel Hill NC. Available as a pdf from: <http://www.herbarium.unc.edu/flora.htm>

The attached photo of Showy Orchis (*Galearis spectabilis*) is by Matt Perry. The Monarch Butterfly nectaring on Autumn Olive (*Elaeagnus umbellata*) is by Dennis Burnette.

FORSYTH COUNTY

Box Elder, *Acer negundo* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould)

Silver Maple, *Acer saccharinum* (in fruit). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Corn Chamomile**, *Anthemis arvensis* (in bloom). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Sweet Vernal Grass**, *Anthoxanthum odoratum* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Ginger, *Asarum canadense* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Wintercress**, *Barbarea vulgaris* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould)
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)

River Birch, *Betula nigra* (in bloom), Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Crossvine, *Bignonia capreolata* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould)

Cut-leaved Toothwort, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Hairy Bittercress**, *Cardamine hirsuta* (in bloom and fruit). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-2-2012 (Lisa Gould)
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Sedge, *Carex muehlenbergii* var. *muehlenbergii* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould)

Mouse-ear Chickweed, *Cerastium fontanum* ssp. *vulgare (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Hardy Orange, *Citrus trifoliata* [= *Poncirus trifoliata*]** (in bloom + fruits forming). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, 4-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Flowering Dogwood, *Cornus florida* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-12 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Philadelphia Daisy-fleabane, *Erigeron philadelphicus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Strawberry, *Fragaria virginiana* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Cleavers, *Galium aparine* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Field-madder, *Galium sherardia* [= *Sherardia arvensis*]**. In bloom. City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-8-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting, *Gamochaeta purpurea* [= *Gnaphalium purpureum* var. *purpureum*] (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Southern Carolina Crane's-bill, *Geranium carolinanum* var. *carolinianum* (in bloom).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould)

Cutleaf Crane's-bill, *Geranium dissectum* (in bloom and fruit). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Gill-over-the-ground, *Glechoma hederacea (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Carolina Silverbell, *Halesia tetraptera* (in bloom). River trail, Tanglewood Park, Clemmons, Apr-1-2012 (Ron Morris).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Roadside, nw corner of county, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Possum-haw, *Ilex decidua* var. *decidua* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

- Virginia Dwarf-dandelion, *Krigia virginica*** (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Purple Dead-nettle, *Lamium purpureum*** (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Oxeye Daisy, *Leucanthemum vulgare* [= *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*]** (in bloom). Roadsides, nw corner of county, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Tulip-tree, *Liriodendron tulipifera*** (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Amur Honeysuckle, *Lonicera maackii*** (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Morrow Honeysuckle, *Lonicera morrowii*** (in bloom). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Silver-dollar, Annual Honesty, *Lunaria annua*** (in bloom). City neighborhoods & roadsides, Winston-Salem, Apr-8-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *White Mulberry, *Morus alba*** (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Blue Scorpion-grass, *Myosotis stricta* [= *Myosotis micrantha*]** (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Common Blue Toadflax, *Nuttallanthus canadensis* [= *Linaria canadensis*]** (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Cutleaf Evening-primrose, *Oenothera laciniata*** (in bloom). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)
- *Star-of-Bethlehem, *Ornithogalum umbellatum*** (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould)
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Creeping Lady's Sorrel, *Oxalis corniculata*** (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Yellow Wood-sorrel, *Oxalis stricta*** (in bloom). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)
City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Golden Ragwort, *Packera aurea*** (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- *Princess Tree, *Paulownia tomentosa*** (in bloom). Roadside, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
- Virginia Plantain, *Plantago virginica*** (in bloom + fruit). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)

***Annual Bluegrass**, *Poa annua* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Canada Bluegrass**, *Poa compressa* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Indian Strawberry**, *Potentilla indica* [= *Duchesne indica*] (in bloom & fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Wild Black Cherry, *Prunus serotina* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-12 (Lisa Gould).

Kidney-leaved Buttercup, *Ranunculus abortivus* (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Buttercup**, *Ranunculus bulbosus* (in bloom). Roadsides, Winston-Salem, Apr-2-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Hooked Crowfoot, *Ranunculus recurvatus* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Wild Radish**, *Raphanus raphanistrum* (in bloom). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, 4-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)

Black Locust, *Robinia pseudoacacia* (in bloom). Roadsides, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Hedge Rose**, *Rosa multiflora* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Curly Dock**, *Rumex crispus* (in bloom). Roadsides, Winston-Salem, Apr-2-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Lyreleaf Sage, *Salvia lyrata* (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Common Groundsel**, *Senecio vulgaris* (in bloom). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould)

***Common Charlock**, *Sinapis arvensis* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Perennial Sow-thistle, *Sonchus arvensis (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Common Chickweed, *Stellaria media (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Common Dandelion, *Taraxacum officinale (in bloom & fruit). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Low Hop Clover, *Trifolium dubium (in bloom). Roadsides, Winston-Salem, Apr-2-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

White Clover, *Trifolium repens (in bloom). City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, 4-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Toad Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

European Corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Corn-salad, *Valerianella radiata* (in bloom). Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Corn Speedwell, *Veronica arvensis (in bloom + fruit). Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Ivyleaf Speedwell, *Veronica hederifolia (in bloom + fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Thymeleaf Speedwell, *Veronica serpyllifolia (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Narrowleaf Vetch**, *Vicia sativa* ssp. *nigra* (in bloom & fruit). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Nottke Farm, Pfafftown, Apr-7-2012 (Lisa Gould)
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Perwinkle**, *Vinca minor* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Common Blue Violet, *Viola sororia* var. *sororia* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).
City neighborhood, Winston-Salem, Apr-9-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Creamy Violet, *Viola striata* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Chinese Wisteria**, *Wisteria sinensis* (in bloom). Roadsides and edges, Winston-Salem, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

***Asiatic Hawk's-beard**, *Youngia japonica* (in bloom). Black Walnut Bottoms, Bethania, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).
Washington Park, Winston-Salem, Apr-6-2012 (Lisa Gould).

GUILFORD COUNTY

Pawpaw, *Asimina triloba* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Crossvine, *Bignonia carpreolata* (in bloom). Bog Garden grounds, Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Cut-leaved Toothwort, *Cardamine concatenata* [= *Dentaria laciniata*] (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Green-and-Gold, *Chrysogonum virginianum* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).
Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Common Spring Beauty, *Claytonia virginica* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

Wild Comfrey, *Cynoglossum virginianum* (leaves & buds). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

***Autumn Olive**, *Elaeagnus umbellata* (in bloom). Price Park, Greensboro, Apr-2-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Bluets, *Houstonia caerulea* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

Dwarf Crested Iris, *Iris cristata* (in bloom) Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Solomon's Plume, *Maianthemum racemosum* [= *Smilacina racemosa*] (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Early Saxifrage, *Micranthes virginiensis* [= *Saxifraga virginiensis*] (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

Sensitive Fern, *Onoclea sensibilis* (sterile fronds). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).
Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Fragrant Sumac, *Rhus aromatica* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

American Bladdernut, *Staphylea trifolia* (in bloom). Bog Garden grounds, Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Star Chickweed, *Stellaria pubera* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).
Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Rue-anemone, *Thalictrum thalictroides* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).
Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Foamflower, *Tiarella cordifolia* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Red Clover, *Trifolium pratense (in bloom). Roadsides, Apr-4-2012 (Lisa Gould).

Toad Trillium, *Trillium cuneatum* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

Perfoliate Bellwort, *Uvularia perfoliata* (in bloom). Beech Bluff Trail, nw Greensboro, Apr-6-2012 (Ann Walter-Fromson).

Halberd-leaved Violet, *Viola hastata* (in bloom). Jamestown, Mar-27-2012 (Dennis Burnette).

SURRY COUNTY

Sourwood, *Oxydendrum arboreum* (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Apr-1-2012 (Lois Schneider).

Oaks, *Quercus* spp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Apr-1-2012 (Gene Schepker).

Blueberry, *Vaccinium* sp. (in bloom). Pilot Mountain State Park, Apr-1-2012 (Gene Schepker).

YADKIN COUNTY

Showy Orchis, *Galearis spectabilis* [= *Orchis spectabilis*] (in bloom). Along the Yadkin River, Apr-8-2012 (Matt Perry).